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INTERNATIONAL

Herald Tribune

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

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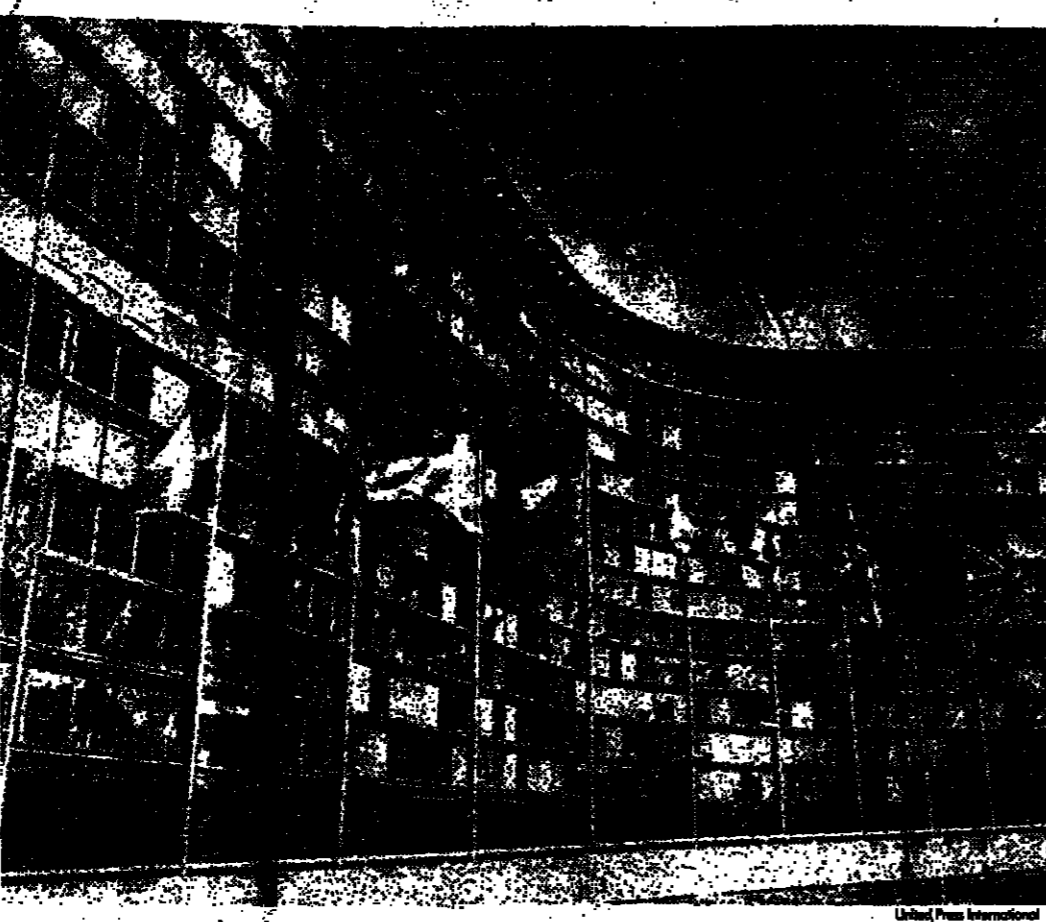
PARIS, FRIDAY, JANUARY 2, 1981

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Established 1887

Mass Says... Solidarity... Cover

...Tass said Thursday... Solidarity... cover



The Greek flag, fourth from left, joins that of the other members of the European Economic Community in front of the EEC administration building in Brussels. Greece is now a member.

Supplementary Budget Dispute

Greece Joins Disputatious EEC

By Julian Nundy... BRUSSELS — Greece Thursday became the 10th member of the European Economic Community.

on has pledged renegotiation of entry terms and a referendum if it wins general elections.

amounting to \$512 million, came up during a meeting of budget ministers which broke up without agreement last week.

Hua Guofeng Fails to Show At Key Peking Reception

By Fox Butterfield... PEKING — In the first official indication that Hua Guofeng has been forced to resign as chairman of the Chinese Communist Party, he failed to appear Thursday at a New Year's reception given by the party's Central Committee.

weeks about his resignation as party chairman, it would have been easy to have him appear.

The diplomats noted that it was unusual for the party's Central Committee to host a New Year's Day reception — a function usually left to the government.

The crisis comes after a year which saw one of the Common Market's most bitter disputes resolved and a period of peering over differences to provide a backdrop of apparent harmony to political initiatives in the community.

China's Hidden News Media System Keeps Some Abreast of Politburo Politics

By Fox Butterfield... The change until the day it was announced by the People's Congress in September.

The episode offers an insight into an enormous hidden communications network. It is an information belt that carries news about the inner workings of the Politburo in Peking, the state of the country's economy and international developments that never appear in papers or on radio and television.

and should be permitted to see more documents and publications. Whatever the case, the Communists take a strict attitude toward secrets.

2 Terrorists Kill General in Rome

Red Brigades Claim Shooting Of Aide to Anti-Terrorist Chief

ROME — A general in the Carabinieri anti-terrorist police was assassinated here Wednesday night as he returned home from a New Year's Eve Mass with his wife.



Gen. Enrico Galvagni

Spain Again Allows Basques to Levy Tax

By James M. Markham... MADRID — The government of Premier Adolfo Suarez appeared to have registered a major year-end breakthrough in the tortuous negotiations to confer real governing powers on the fledgling home-rule authority in the northern Basque region.

A Cabinet decision Wednesday to restore taxation powers once enjoyed by the Basques, coming a week after a move to give impetus to the formation of a Basque police, cleared the most important unresolved issues that had been pending between Mr. Suarez and Carlos Garaioa, the moderate president of the regional government.

U.S. Gives Iran Two Weeks on Hostages

By Don Oberdorfer... WASHINGTON — The Carter administration is giving Iran until Friday, Jan. 16, to accept the latest U.S. hostage release proposals, which may be withdrawn by the Reagan administration after inauguration day.

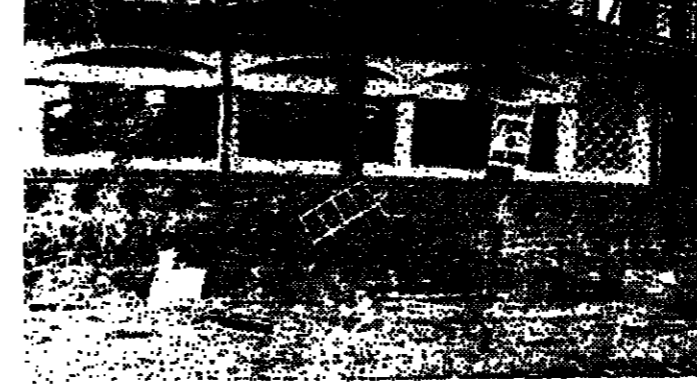
Official sources described the Jan. 16 date, which is included in the proposal currently being taken to Tehran by Algerian emissaries, not as an ultimatum but "simply a fact of life."

Defaulting Countries

The commission, which implements policy, now has to make the next move. Its only option seems to be to take the defaulting countries before the European Court, which has never been used before to decide between the EEC Council of Ministers, the highest policy-making authority, and the directly elected Parliament.

Blast Rips Famed Kenya Hotel

The famed Norfolk Hotel in Kenya is in ruins after an explosion and fire on New Year's Eve. The death toll ranged from 12 to 19 persons and scores of Western tourists suffered injuries.



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INSIDE

Afghan Purge?

As President Babrak Karmal of Afghanistan issues year-end plans for widening his governing coalition, Western embassy personnel in Kabul wonder whether the recent disappearance from public view of high-ranking Afghan officials signifies yet another round of factional warfare and purges.

Israeli Turmoil

Israel's chief of police, Inspector-General Herzl Shafir, is dismissed from office in a wave of recriminations over an investigation into corruption charges against the minister of religious affairs, Page 3.

McLuhan Dies

Marshall McLuhan, 69, the communications theorist who taught that "the medium is the message," has died at his Toronto home, Page 5.

Doonesbury

Those members of the Doonesbury cult who have worried about the sudden absence of the strip can now relax. The missing strips have arrived, Page 10.

Vertical text on the right edge of the page, including 'PLO', 'ISRAELI', 'AFGHAN', 'MCLUHAN', 'DOONESBURY'.

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

South Africa Troops Reportedly Raid Angola

WINDHOEK, South-West Africa — South African troops have made a number of cross-border raids against guerrilla bases in Angola in the past few days. The commander of forces in the territory said...

Times Deadline Passes Without Word of Sale

LONDON — Representatives of The Times of London talked with "several interested groups" before the New Year's Eve deadline on the sale of the 195-year-old newspaper, spokesmen said Thursday...

Bonn Urged to Accept E. German Sovereignty

BERLIN — The East German Communist leader, Erich Honecker, renewed a call for West German recognition of East German sovereignty in a New Year's message published in East German newspapers...

Squatter Rioting Resurges in West Germany

BERLIN — Street violence ushered in the new year in West Berlin's Goettingen, foreshadowing more trouble over West Germany's growth movement in defense of squatters...

Thatcher and Spanish King to Visit Reagan's Airlift

WASHINGTON — President-elect Reagan will be host to British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and the king and queen of Spain in February, his aides have announced...

Prison Security Official Is Assassinated in Rome

ROME — A prison security official was assassinated in Rome Thursday, a day when he would announce the verdict in the trial of the "people's trial" of Mr. D'Urso...

Hua Mises Party Fete

BEIJING — Hua Guofeng, the 60-year-old premier, was named premier by Mao in 1976 and was made party secretary after Mao's death in 1976...

Basques Get New Powers

BILBAO, Spain (AP) — In a telephone call to news media here, the so-called Spanish Basque Battalion, an extreme rightist group, has claimed the assassination of a Spanish Basque separatist leader in France...

Pisa Tower Shook In Big Italy Quake

FISA, Italy — The Leaning Tower of Pisa vibrated for 22 seconds after the powerful earthquake rocked southern Italy Monday, according to the tower's caretakers...

Karmal Seeks Unity

Possible Split Seen In Afghan Regime

By Michael T. Kaufman New York Times Service

NEW DELHI — As President Babrak Karmal of Afghanistan issued year-end plans for widening his governing coalition, Western embassy personnel in Kabul wondered whether the recent disappearance from public view of high-ranking Afghan officials signified yet another round of factional warfare and purges...

In a televised speech to the Afghan nation last week, Mr. Karmal announced the formation of the National Fatherland Front, which the government described as a coalition of ethnic and political groups that support the Soviet-backed government...

Mr. Karmal called in the speech for the convening of a "consultative congress" and several diplomats interpreted this reference as the first official word of a government-sanctioned grand council. Such meetings, with representatives of Afghan tribes and local feudal leaders, have been the traditional means by which local chieftains pledged fealty to central authority and approved monarchs...

Most of the local chieftains are in rebellion against the Kabul regime, whose programs threaten traditional forms of land tenure, feudal customs and religious traditions. Furthermore, the continued reliance on Soviet troops and backing has enraged and humiliated the fiercely independent and nationalistic Afghans...

It is highly unlikely that any call for national unity raised by the Karmal government would elicit any response except from those groups already collaborating, said a Western diplomat here. Nonetheless, Mr. Karmal is seeking to deal with the same critical problem that bedeviled his two assassinated predecessors — how to extend the influence and acceptance of a very small and largely urban-based and centralized party...

And while the state media and propaganda machinery seek to portray growing consolidation and national cohesion, several Western diplomats are wondering whether the recent absences of prominent government figures signify yet another schism in the faction-ridden and purge-plagued ruling party...

Among those missing when Mr. Karmal gave his speech, the Western sources reported, were Abdur Rashid Arian, the deputy premier; Muhammad Ismail Danesh, the minister of mines and industries; Sayyid Muhammad Gulabzoi, the minister of interior and Muhammad Rafie, the head of the Afghan Army...

Many of these people have figured in rumors that diplomats here say have been circulating in Kabul. Major Rafie, a 34-year-old former tank commander, has not been seen in public for three weeks and both travelers from Afghanistan and diplomats report that he is rumored to have been shot and wounded by Soviet soldiers when he complained to the Soviet command about the reported rape and murder of Afghan girls by Soviet soldiers...

Dissident Sentenced

MOSCOW — Leonard Tomovsky, a campaigner against alleged abuses of psychiatry in the Soviet Union, has been sentenced to three years' imprisonment, dissident sources report.

U.S. Linguist, French Intellectuals Tangle

Chomsky Defends Writer on Nazi Camps

By Richard Eder New York Times Service PARIS — "I am not really familiar with what Professor Faurisson says, but I will defend to the death his right to say it." This, approximately, is the line that the U.S. linguist Noam Chomsky is sticking to in a stinging match with a clutch of French intellectuals, academics and journalists...

5 Zairean Legislators Held for Subversion

KINSHASA, Zaire — Five Zairean parliamentary deputies have been placed under house arrest for inciting revolt, plotting against the head of state and other subversive activities, the official news agency reported.

Heath Has Jordan Talks

AMMAN — King Hussein of Jordan Thursday met with former British Prime Minister Edward Heath for an informal discussion of relations between the two nations, the Jordanian news agency said. Mr. Heath is on a private visit to the country.



Dr. John Coleman and his wife Audrey in Tehran during visit there of Terry Waite, an adviser to the Archbishop of Canterbury.

U.S. Gives Iran 2 Weeks To Accept Hostage Plan

(Continued from Page 1) declared recently that any agreement concluded with Iran by the outgoing administration by Jan. 20 will represent a full-scale commitment of the United States to be carried over into succeeding administrations. However, proposals remaining on the table but not accepted will be subject to review or withdrawals by the incoming administration...

Tass Says 'Anti-Socialists' Use Solidarity As a Cover

(Continued from Page 1) His gloomy forecast was echoed by the party organ Trybuna Ludu, which warned: "We must be prepared for many shortages, often burdensome." Mr. Kania also told the Gdansk shipbuilders that the union movement must be protected from "ideological disruption" to maintain its "Socialist character."

Namibia Liberty Sought in 1981

LISBON — The Swapo guerrilla movement is determined to make 1981 independence year for South-West Africa (Namibia), according to a message released by Swapo leader Sam Nujoma Thursday. The message, issued in the Angolan capital of Luanda, said Swapo (South-West Africa People's Organization) was pinning its hopes on talks with South Africa on the territory's future due to be signed Jan. 7 in Geneva.

Basques Get New Powers

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PRAYERS OF HOPE — Throngs of Japanese, some dressed in traditional kimonos, stroll through the Torii gate of the Meiji Shrine in Tokyo on New Year's Day to pray for happiness and prosperity in the months ahead.

Hidden Media Network Keeps Chinese Informed

(Continued from Page 1) driver working in Zhongnanhai, the walled compound next to the Forbidden City where national leaders have offices.

The heart of the inner communications network, however, is the system of classified documents. They are distributed not only by the Central Committee, but also by the State Council, or Cabinet, the army high command and each government ministry. The Central Committee material is the most important, and a key to Mao's power was that he had the right to read and approve each document before it was sent out.

The Central Committee documents are used for a variety of purposes, Chinese report. They can transmit authoritative directives. They might be designed to start discussion on a new policy. They might also be used simply to keep local officials informed of events in Peking or to elicit information needed to formulate a new program.

The Central Committee documents are delivered by a special courier, and each paper is numbered to forestall leaks. Each document specifies how widely it is to be distributed.

These classified materials can be remarkably candid and detailed. A study on the position of women and marriage prepared by a government women's organization last summer found that many traditional peasant customs banned by the Communists in 1950 are continuing.

Selling of Brides In a commune in Shanxi province, the study said, 43 percent of the children under 5 and 80 percent of the children under 10 had already been betrothed by their parents. As a result of these early engagements, the selling of young women as brides and the insistence of many families on arranging the marriages of their children, a county in Fujian province reported four suicides in the first half of 1980, four persons with mental breakdowns and two attempted murders.

Many organizations have a document room where officials with the proper rank can peruse them. Some documents later are read out at what are called "transmission" meetings in offices, factories and schools. A person who is under political suspicion is not allowed to attend these meetings, Chinese say, nor are people who have regular dealings with foreigners lest they accidentally let slip some confidential information.

The separate system of "internal" publications has four different layers; the narrower the circulation, the more complete and interesting the contents.

At the bottom comes a four-page, tabloid-sized paper called Reference News that reprints articles from the foreign press about international events and China. Its circulation of 10 million, nearly double that of the Communist Party paper, The People's Daily, is said to be the largest in the world.

Virtually any Chinese can subscribe to it, but even though its content is entirely drawn from articles written by foreigners, foreigners are not legally supposed to read it.

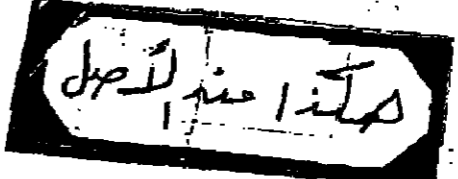
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Mackinlay's LEGACY SCOTCH WHISKY 12 YEAR OLD. An advertisement for Mackinlay's Legacy Scotch Whisky, featuring a bottle and the brand name in a stylized font.



U.S., Switzerland Settle Dispute Over Nuclear Technology Sales

By Leonard Downie Jr.
Washington Post Service
LONDON — The Carter administration has decided to resume nuclear cooperation with Switzerland for the Swiss government's pledge that it will closely scrutinize, and possibly ban, future exports of certain specified technology to Pakistan that can be used to develop nuclear weapons.

Department during the U.S.-Swiss disagreement over exports of "sensitive" technology to Pakistan, have now gone to Mr. Carter. They expect him to transmit his approval of the license early next month to Congress, which has 15 days under the 1978 U.S. Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act to review his decision.

The Swiss government also has agreed to single out for special scrutiny, even though it does not appear on the international lists of controlled exports, the specific evaporation and condensation technology that Pakistan is believed to be using to build a gas-centrifuge process for the enrichment of uranium into nuclear-grade material.

Swiss officials say the pledge will settle the two countries' longstanding disagreement over Switzerland's role in Pakistan's clandestine efforts to build a nuclear bomb in violation of the 1968 Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, which Pakistan has refused to sign.

The president's decision can be overruled by majority vote of both houses if Congress believes it violates the spirit of law. In September, Congress failed by just 40 votes in the Senate to block Mr. Carter's decision to sell 38 tons of low-enriched uranium to India, which has demonstrated its capability to explode a nuclear bomb and has kept open its option to build nuclear weapons.

Claude Zangger, the Swiss nuclear energy chief who carried out the negotiations with U.S. officials in Washington last month, acknowledged that the evaporation and condensation technology sold to Pakistan by a Swiss firm, KORA, in 1978 and 1979, likely was used for what he believes was a pilot uranium-enrichment plant in which uranium hexafluoride gas is created and rapidly rotated in hundreds of centrifuges to separate heavier uranium-238 from lighter uranium-235.

The Swiss government also expects to approve its unopposed two-year-old request for a license to sell to Italy plutonium already called for under U.S.-supplied Swiss nuclear fuel in a French reprocessing plant. Although this is only the next step from allowing spent fuel to be reprocessed into plutonium, such a decision would establish a new U.S. policy of allowing transfers of plutonium itself, which can be used to make nuclear weapons.

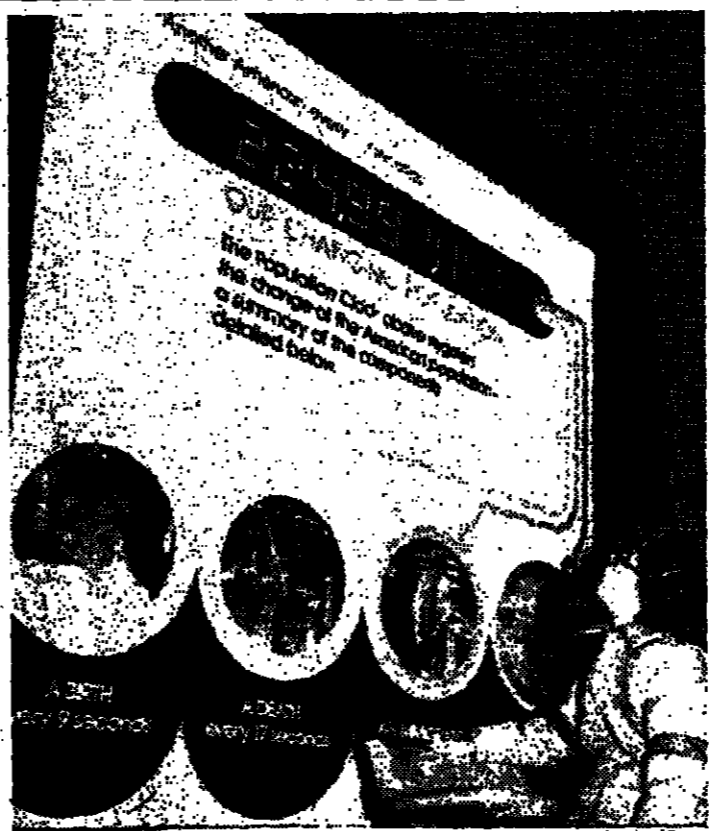
The Swiss government refused to agree that this is what Pakistan was doing with the engineering technology sold by at least two and possibly as many as five Swiss firms. Swiss officials also argued that the specific components involved had a wide variety of other applications and did not appear on lists of technology whose export is controlled under the 1968 treaty.

Even though the Swiss government has not yet decided what its policy would be on such exports, it has agreed only to subject them to special review even though they are not on the international lists of controlled nuclear technology.

Swiss officials say that their embassy in Washington has been informed that all these licenses, which were bottled up in the State Department during the Carter administration, will be approved by the president.

But now the Swiss government has told Washington it accepts the U.S. position that Pakistan has been deliberately evading this international export control system by buying from Switzerland and other countries. Pakistan, the

Swiss now concede, has been using conventional engineering technology to create the processes for producing nuclear material for bombs.



Jackie Sipes, 11, takes quick check of U.S. population at the counter in the lobby of the Commerce Department in Washington.

U.S. Census Bureau Faces Legal Battle on '80 Count

The Associated Press
WASHINGTON — The Census Bureau, which won a court battle last week over its right to publish the 1980 national head count, still faces a long legal war over the validity of its figures.

Court challenges are pending in 13 states, most of them alleging that the bureau was not diligent enough in counting their citizens and missed disproportionate numbers of minorities. More court challenges are expected when city-by-city breakdowns are released later this year.

Pervasive Pattern Found in State, Local Government

By Michael Knight
New York Times Service
BOSTON — Corruption in state and local government in Massachusetts was so pervasive in the 1960s and 1970s that it became a way of life, a special state investigating commission has concluded after two and a half years of study.

Probe Assails Massachusetts Corruption

In one of the most sweeping indictments made of the conduct of a state government, the commission said bribery, extortion, tax evasion, illegal campaign contributions and the laundering of money to disguise its origins were commonplace and that "there is a tacit understanding between public servants and private professionals that this is how business is done in Massachusetts."

Vesco Reported to Flee His Home in the Bahamas

The Associated Press
NASSAU, Bahamas — Fugitive financier Robert Vesco reportedly has fled his home here, two days after he broke a two-year silence to appeal for political asylum in the Bahamas, according to a Bahamian spokesman.

Thatcher Cites Patriotism In Appeal to Autoworkers

By William Borders
New York Times Service
LONDON — Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has appealed to striking British Leyland workers to go back to their jobs, in the name of patriotism.

Rights Group Says 'Cosmetic' Is Marcos Aim

United Press International
MANILA — A Philippine civil rights organization has charged that President Ferdinand Marcos and the United States were conspiring to bring about the "ultimate cosmetic" — lifting martial law in name only.

Israeli Planes Shoot Down 2 Syrian MiGs in Dogfight

By William Claiborne
Washington Post Service
JERUSALEM — Israeli planes returning from an air raid on Palestinian guerrilla positions in southern Lebanon have shot down two Syrian MiG-21s in an air battle, according to the Israeli military command.

Nationalist and Poet, Senghor Steps Down as Senegal's Leader

By Ronald Koven
Washington Post Service
PARIS — Senegal's President Leopold Senghor has resigned after 20 years as chief of state, bringing to an apparent end a career that made Mr. Senghor a dominant figure not only in Africa's political movement to independence but also in black cultural and philosophical writing. He is also



Leopold Senghor



Abdou Diouf

NEWS ANALYSIS

recognized as one of the French language's leading poets. Typically, Mr. Senghor initially had announced his intention to resign not to his own people but in an interview last month with the Paris daily, Le Monde. An announcement in Dakar, the capital of the West African nation, said that Premier Abdou Diouf was sworn in on New Year's Day to complete the presidential term scheduled to expire in 1983.

literature student, Georges Pompidou, and his reverence for Gen. Charles de Gaulle. When Mr. Senghor went to see then-President de Gaulle to ask for independence for Senegal, he recently recalled, everything was settled in a conversation of less than an hour.

to start letting all political prisoners out of jail and permitting broad freedom of expression. Now, one of the opposition groups, the Democratic Party of Abdoulaye Wade, has become a serious threat with its social democratic image, its roots in the drought-beset peasantry and its stress on Moslem sentiment. Mr. Diouf, a Moslem, must overcome catastrophic economic conditions created by the Sahel region's drought and by the bureaucratic rigidity of the nationalized companies. This spring, for the first time since independence, France had to bankroll the previously prosperous country just to meet the state's payroll.

A Leading Poet

Much more than the father of a small country noted for its political maturity, carefully controlled democracy and pro-Western moderation, Mr. Senghor, 74, is also considered one of the leading living French-language poets.

'Man of the Left'

Mr. Senghor, who is said to have been a Communist as a student, is ardently anti-Soviet and a "man of the left" in the best French intellectual tradition. Nationalized enterprises control 40 percent of Senegal's economy. Mr. Senghor took his ruling party into the Socialist International, of which he is a vice president. He declared that the three officially recognized opposition parties would by definition have to be to the right of his Socialist Party.

Israel's Police Chief Fired In Row Over Scandal Case

Reuters
JERUSALEM — Israel's chief of police, Inspector-General Herzl Shafrir, has been dismissed from office in a wave of recommissions after an investigation into corruption charges against the minister of religious affairs.

Deflected Criticism

As Mr. Senghor's faithful servant, he quietly deflected the criticism that the philosopher-president was playing less and less attention to the country's daily problems while traveling the world lecturing and collecting what may be the world's most impressive store of honorary degrees, from Harvard to the pre-revolutionary University of Téhéran.

Grave Embarrassment

The allegations, leaked to the press in advance of formal police action, brought grave embarrassment to the National Religious Party which holds a key place in Israel's government coalition. Mr. Burg is a leader of the NRP.

Sent Troops to Gambia

Convinced that there was Libyan backing for an attempted coup in neighboring Gambia, an English-speaking coastal enclave in Senegal, Mr. Senghor moved in several hundred troops to protect the Gambia government.

Targets PLO Training Bases

The military command refused to say what types of Israeli aircraft were involved in the fight, but such air raids in Lebanon normally are made by F-4 Phantoms, built in the United States, and Israeli-made Kfir delta-wing fighter-bombers, sometimes with the high cover support of F-15 fighter-bombers.

Volcano Erupts in Japan

United Press International
TOKYO — A volcano on Mt. Sakura-jima in southern Japan erupted Thursday, spewing lava 4,930 feet (1,500 meters) into the air and scaring worshippers at nearby shrines and temples, the Japanese Meteorological Agency reported.

High Toll of MiGs

The last air clash occurred on August 25, 1980, when Israeli planes shot down a MiG-21 interceptor, reportedly over southern Lebanon. On June 27, 1979, in the first Israeli-Syrian dogfight since the 1973 Yom Kippur War, Israeli F-15s and Kfir shot down five Syrian MiGs over the coast of southern Lebanon.

Official in Rome

Official in Rome

Hua Miss Party Fe

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EL Salvador Junta Calls Foreign Press Distorted

Washington Post Service
SAN SALVADOR — El Salvador's new coalition government has lashed out at what President Jose Napoleon Duarte called a "distortion of events" and "false reports" that "confuse our people" by an increasingly critical foreign media covering the country's bloody political crisis.

At a press luncheon Tuesday, Mr. Duarte took umbrage at a recent New York Times editorial that called on President-elect Jose Lopez Portillo's views on El Salvador when he visits Mexico Jan. 5. Mexico, the editorial said, is more concerned about greater U.S. involvement in a Latin American civil war than it is with a leftist victory in El Salvador.

Dictatorial Regime

Mr. Duarte also said, "I will not flow the government of Ronald Reagan... to impose on us dictatorial regimes, as was done in the past that will maintain the injustices of our people."

Wanted in U.S.

Mr. Vesco, 45, has been wanted by U.S. authorities since 1974 on charges he plundered \$224 million from an international investment firm. He had been living in the Bahamas since 1978.

Rights Group Says 'Cosmetic' Is Marcos Aim

The Philippine civil rights organization has charged that President Ferdinand Marcos and the United States were conspiring to bring about the "ultimate cosmetic" — lifting martial law in name only.

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PARIS AMUSEMENTS

CALAVADOS 720-31-57
JOE TURNER - LOS LATINOS
Joe Turner - Restaurant
Lunch, Dinner & Supper
40 Ave. France #2-Sarcelle
(Corner Hotel George V)
ONE DAY AND NIGHT-ALL CARD.

LE GRAND CHINOIS
8 Av. de New York 166
723 38 71
AIR FRANCE/ATLAS
Pne "Oranges de Vermeil"
Une Tourte Gault & Millau
Closed on Monday

Test of Political Maturity

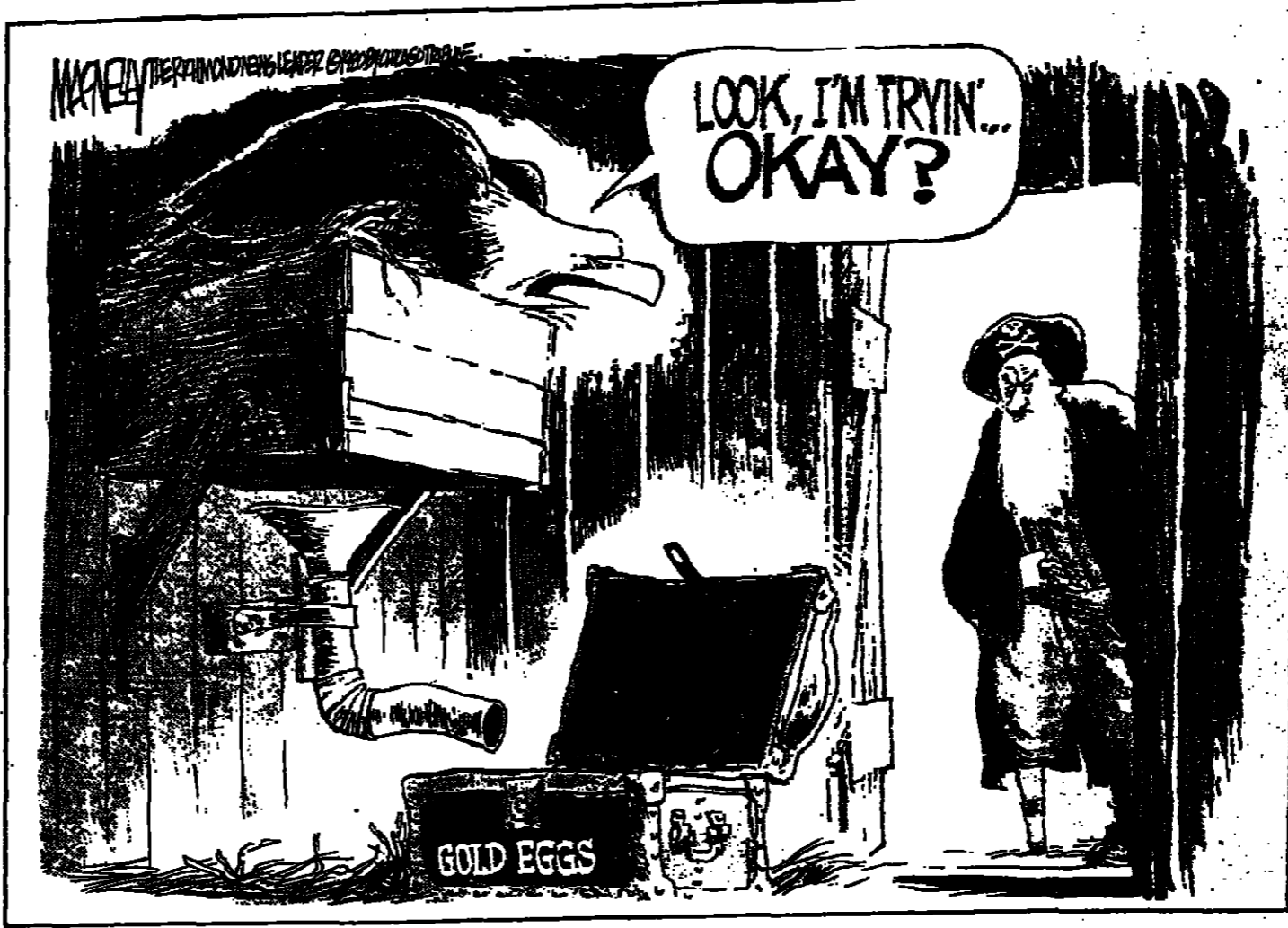
The European Economic Community has begun its second expansion, this time southward. With the acceptance of Greece into the Community and the accession of Spain and Portugal not too far off, the EEC is now truly on its way to embracing Western Europe.

going military threat, that is not a trivial undertaking. The next important test is to prevent the differences arising because of the new members from tearing the Community apart.

Another Uncertain Beginning

A pervasive sense of uncertainty is hanging in the air. There's a querulous atmosphere in this season of taking stock. The annual game of forecasting is less inviting than it has seemed in the past.

but very apprehensive about the next leg of the journey. The present uneasy state of the U.S. mind has been developing for some time.



Times Too Restive for an Eisenhower

By William Pfaff

PARIS — Last year was a bad year, and 1981 does not begin well. Much optimism is being expressed in Europe about the incoming Reagan administration.

The conflict between the Soviet Union and the West changed for the worse during 1980. From the Stalinist years to the mid-1970s, a great deal of belligerent noise was made in the East-West competition.

Soviet relations with the Polish people are changed from compulsion and menace to agreement. The Soviet Union will be secure on its Polish frontier when the Poles freely guarantee that security.

analysts, have frequently been theoretical and radical. They have warned of masterful Soviet exploitation of a "window of opportunity" opened up by post-Vietnam indecision in the United States.

International Opinion

Castro's Debacle Fidel Castro has often had to cope with difficulties during his political career, and so far has always managed to maneuver his way out of them.

China over the past 30 years should have taught those who participate in the political process at the top that it is foolish to assume the permanency of any one political orthodoxy.

Lessons From Leeks "People's heads are not like leeks," said the late Mao Tse-tung in a memorable address in 1956. "When you cut them off, they will not grow again."

Hard-Liner and Appeaser For some reason the Iranians do seem to be, at long last, nibbling at the American proposals, saying in effect: "Make us another offer."

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago January 2, 1906 NEW YORK — In rejecting a despairing appeal to help the Pittsburgh College for Women by a gift of \$150,000, a sum required to ensure its continued usefulness, Mr. Andrew Carnegie, who accumulated much wealth at Pittsburgh, has written a rather caustic letter, indicating that the claims that are constantly being made by Pittsburgh people have become a trifle monotonous.

Fifty Years Ago January 2, 1931 NEW YORK — Economic exigencies in 1930 are correlated closely with New York's vital statistics, it was indicated today in the annual report of the health commissioner.

Reagan's New Strings on U.S. Aid

By Hobart Rowen

WASHINGTON — Because the U.S. dollar has been strong in the foreign exchange markets, President-elect Reagan and his key aides have been able to focus on the domestic economic crisis, and to say nothing about the scope of the international economic policy, which is equally important in an interdependent world.

As the IMF, the Reaganites will be more sympathetic than was the Carter crowd to the banking community's charge that the Fund has eased up too much on "conditionality" — the strict terms that used to attach to its loans.

Mr. Reagan will have to deal quickly with the Japanese auto import question. In recent weeks, the depression in the domestic auto industry has worsened — with Chrysler facing bankruptcy, and Ford also losing buckets of money.

One way to encourage people to move to the Sun Belt is to encourage the boom there by widening disparity with the Frost Belt. The Sun Belt would be a big bidding the sun to rise. It will, indeed.

Advertisement for International Herald Tribune, listing staff members like Lee W. Haeber, Mort Rosenblum, Walter N. Wells, Robert K. McCabe, and Stephen Klaidman, along with contact information for subscriptions and advertising.

Handwritten signature or note at the bottom of the page.

69-Year-Old Oracle of the Electronic Age

Marshall McLuhan, Media Prophet, Is Dead

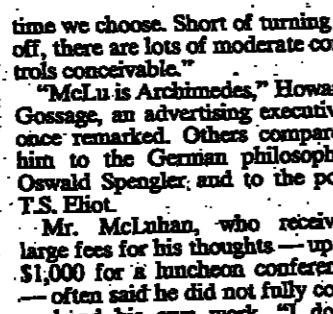
By Alden Whitman
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Marshall McLuhan, the celebrated and controversial Canadian thinker whose theories on communications media made him an oracle of the electronic age, has died at his home in Toronto, Ontario, on Wednesday.

professor in 1952, a year after he published "The Mechanical Bride: Folklore of Industrial Man."
The book was his first published attempt to explore the effects of mass culture on those engulfed in it. He then expressed distaste for "the pressures set up around us to-day by the mechanical agencies of the press, radio, movies and advertising."

McLuhan Became a Guru Of New Western Culture

By John Leonard
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — In his long critical essay in the Modern Masters series, Jonathan Miller wrote of Marshall McLuhan's peculiar style. Mr. McLuhan, according to Mr. Miller, offered his dicta "not as his privately owned opinions but as oracles that came down from heaven, as if he were a man unmanipulated by the world."

Marshall McLuhan



time we choose. Short of turning it off, there are lots of moderate controls conceivable."
"McLuhan is Archimedes," Howard Gossage, an advertising executive, once remarked. Others compared him to the German philosopher Oswald Spengler, and to the poet T.S. Eliot.

Mr. McLuhan, who received large fees for his thoughts — up to \$1,000 for a luncheon conference — often said he did not fully comprehend his own work. "I don't pretend to understand it," he once remarked. "After all, my stuff is very difficult."

Books Created Cult
Nonetheless, his two major books — "The Gutenberg Galaxy" and "Understanding Media: The Extensions of Man" — created a cult of McLuhanism that he did little to discourage.

Mr. McLuhan was a quiet man who rarely went to the movies or watched television. He was more fond of reading and talking, especially talking. The monologues and his lectures tended to be an amalgam of abstractions, flashing insights and abstruse assertions.

Mr. McLuhan's books are not easy reading. For the author shunned sequential argument. Critics attributed him for this and other departures from conventional writing. Dwight Macdonald, for example, denounced "Understanding Media" as "jargon, nonsense, nonsense, adulterated by sense."

Hot and Cool Media
To describe the effects of different media, Mr. McLuhan used the terms "hot" and "cool." A hot medium for him was one that "allows less participation, than a cool medium, as a lecture makes for less participation than a seminar, and a book for less than a dialogue."

By the mid-1960s some artists were speaking well of him (he first said, artists were the first to use changes in man's environment). Librarians were roasting him, businessmen were courting him and everyone seemed to be noting him.

Although the lanky, professor-looking theorist was revered as a prophet and teacher in advertising circles, he did not think highly of the advertising industry. "The Marshall McLuhan Avenue crosses a dead-end condition a mouse," he said.

On the other hand, he seemed to have had a good opinion of the advertisements. "The ads are by far the best part of any magazine or newspaper," he said. "Ads are what is always good news."

By knowing how technology shapes our environment, we can transcend it. We can determine its absolutely determining power. Far from regarding technology as an inescapable, inevitable force that we must accept, we can change it if we understand its components, we can turn it off any

Where did he come from, this prophet of grooviness who inspired us to suspect that everything around us — the long-playing record, night baseball, Andy Warhol, Volkswagen and cartoons — were a stuffed with hidden meanings, that emotional climates could be programmed?

He came from the West. Provinces of Canada, where his conversion to Roman Catholicism was brave and where "agrarian distribution" ideas were rare. He did time at Cambridge, England, editing L.R. Richards' postivism and F.R. Leavis' nostalgia for the rural. He trafficked in the Americas. He was in the Americas and the New Critics, who were predisposed to believe that the West went wrong at the dawn of the Renaissance.

Mr. McLuhan was himself a New Critic, writing essays on the usual subjects — Poe and Pops, Joyce and Pound, technique versus sensibility, analogical mirrors — before he turned to the folklore of industrialism ("The Mechanical Bride") and became brazenly outrageous.

Mr. Miller in his monograph suggests that Mr. McLuhan's entire career was prompted by his eagerness to find a new form of iconic symbolism through which the redemptive mysteries of God could be experienced.

On the other hand, the 1960s specialized in gurus, especially those gurus who disdained rational comment and abstract ideas in favor of rolling with the maelstrom. Mr. McLuhan forgave even the advertising agencies for their many crimes against intelligence and decency. He seemed to be saying that nobody could ever again have to read a book unless he himself had written it. And he set up, in the 1970s, a consulting shop to advise big business on the future.

Ed Buell, 67, U.S. Farmer Helped Tribesmen in Laos
He stayed there for 15 years — first with International Volunteer Services, then with the U.S. Agency for International Development — until the Communists took over Laos, died Monday in the Philippines, a U.S. Embassy official here said Thursday.

Mr. Buell left his prosperous farm in Indiana in 1960 to work as a volunteer farming consultant in Laos, which was rapidly becoming involved in the Indochinese conflict.

Russia Allows Friends to Bury Mandelstam
MOSCOW — Friends of the late Nadezhda Mandelstam, widow of the Russian poet Osip Mandelstam, have said that they have obtained permission to bury her Friday in a cemetery on the outskirts of Moscow.

Mrs. Mandelstam, 81, died Monday. Plans for her funeral were upset when police came to her apartment Tuesday, took away her body and sealed the premises, citing a Soviet law that makes the state responsible for funeral arrangements when there are no surviving relatives.

Mr. Irjujo was a justice minister during the civil war that ended in 1939. After Franco's victory Mr. Irjujo moved to London where he organized the Basque National Council that grouped all Basque nationalists called in Europe.

Chico Hamilton: 'Sort of a Prodigy'

By Michael Zwerin
International Herald Tribune
PARIS — Music has been good to Chico Hamilton. He's had luck and known how to use it, and he looks lucky. He will be 60 this year and does not look it.
He seems genuinely embarrassed when explaining how he happened to play drums with Duke Ellington for a month at the age of 16: "Well, er, Sonny Greer got sick and I guess they couldn't find anybody else." Then, an afterthought: "I was sort of a prodigy, you see."

Hamilton introduced Dolphy's genius to the world. He has, like Miles Davis, an extraordinary talent for attracting young talent. He also introduced Larry Coryell, Charles Lloyd, Arnie Lawrence and Gabor Szabo to the world. His albums "Forest Flower" and "The Dealer" were early, subtle and successful attempts to wed some of rock's budding power to jazz.



Drummer Hamilton

He describes his stance to his music: "You may not like it but you'll have to say the guy's got nerve." And to the drums: "I never worry about hitting the drums. I consider myself part of the drums. At any given moment I can be a tom-tom or a high-hat. I believe that when a musician actually becomes his instrument that's when he starts making music not just playing it."

Which brings us to children, a subject he feels strongly about. He takes his group into minority elementary schools free of charge. "I give the cats a small taste, you know, they're happy to do it," he says. "Four and five-year-olds interest me." He says, "These are the kids whose parents grew up in the rock era and they haven't been exposed to jazz. I think kids should have the opportunity to decide what music they want to listen to."

The children begin to make music by clapping polyrhythms among themselves. "Music is not the universal language. Rhythm is. Not everyone can hear an A. Everyone has a heartbeat."
Sensing doubt, he explains, "I'm no Jesus freak, but music is my religion. It has given me a lot. I haven't had to pull capers or sell dope to make a living. I want to give something back. I'm trying to tell people — look, music is too sophisticated for a lot of kids, rock is too defiant for some parents. But all generations can identify with jazz. I can almost say that" — his voice trails off, he smiles, then says it any-

way — "the family that listens to jazz together stays together."

Chico Hamilton on tour: Amsterdam, Jan. 3; Brussels Jazz Club, Jan. 4; Hilversum, the Netherlands, Jan. 6; tour continues through January in West Germany, France, Italy and Scandinavia.

He was part of an innovation, you could almost say revolution, when he joined Gerry Mulligan, Chet Baker and Carson Smith in the '50s to form the quartet that changed the face of jazz by omission. There was no piano, no guitar, no accompanying chords and soloists found harmonic freedom they had never imagined. Free jazz can be traced back to this quartet, which Hamilton describes as "None of us was really that exceptional. We were just four guys who happened to be in the right place [Los Angeles] at the right time."

Coincidence? There are others. When Paul Horn left his group toward the end of the '50s, Hamilton's brother Bernie (an actor in the television series "Starkey and Hutch") suggested he, the legendary Dolphy, who died in Berlin in the mid-60s, played wildly imaginative alto saxophone and bass clarinet with a new discipline that did not really fit Hamilton's cello-reeds-guitar chamber sound. (A young Ron Carter was his bassist at the time.) Overriding a lot of static from fans,

There are those, however, who believe it was only a flimsy majority that favored it," said Reinhold Baumstark, director of the collection. "But what other nation would vote for a museum?"

Meanwhile, the world can peep into the "hidden gallery" courtesy of a new folio with reproductions of 160 paintings, ranging from Raphael to Rubens, from Titian to Van Dyck, and including some presented to the public for the first time.

The collection was started in the 16th century by the Liechtenstein family, which amassed its fortune while serving the Holy Roman Empire under the Hapsburgs as statesmen and military leaders.

The public has access only to a small, though choice, fraction of the collection in a permanent exhibition in two rooms above the local tourist office.

However, a national plebiscite approved a project for the 30-million Swiss francs to build a museum in Vaduz that will house 200 of the paintings, a large part of the arms and a gilded 17th-century carriage.

Art

A Peek at Liechtenstein's 'Hidden Gallery' Hoard

By Hans Neuberger
The Associated Press
VADUZ, Liechtenstein — The certain has been raised a bit on one of the world's most important private art collections, the "hidden gallery" of Prince Franz Josef II of Liechtenstein, with an inestimable treasure of old masters, sculpture, china, prints, weaponry and furniture.

The kind of art — only the Queen of England is believed to have a larger private collection — is kept in the prince's medieval castle perched 300 feet above this village capital.

The largest part of the collection is kept in the castle tower behind 22-foot-thick walls. The wooden interior was replaced three years ago by five fire- and burglary-proof stores of reinforced concrete.

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Amsterdam Sauna

body was interested," Snabel said. "I never heard about it."
Snabel made a deal with An Bon Marche whereby he would strip the store and haul everything away. "I wasn't even sure I was physically capable of the job," he said. He had to pay \$50,000 plus more than that in expenses. When no bank would finance the plan, Snabel sold his just finished house and almost everything he owned.

For six months he and a few Amsterdam buddies pried away An Bon Marche's leaded glass windows, wooden walls, light fixtures, stairways, etched glass — often under perilous conditions. Week after week he drove a rented truck back to Amsterdam laden with the foggiest debris — without the foggiest notion of what to do with it.

The dream turned into a practical business proposition, Snabel said, on the suggestion of a friend who worked in a sauna and persuaded Snabel that a sauna in Amsterdam would be a gold mine. They spent a year outfitting a 19th-century canal-front house with remnants from An Bon

Recycling the Decor of a Paris Department Store

By Bob Reilly
International Herald Tribune
AMSTERDAM — While in France the four luckless Wilton brothers wrangle with local subsidiaries of their retailing and industrial complex, and deal with the strains of their investment in the Korvettes discount chain, one of their business gaffes is making a young man in Amsterdam rich.

In 1977, Bob Snabel had just spent five years remodeling an antique house, "slowly but perfectly," using odds and ends salvaged from waned Amsterdam buildings. In the process Snabel, an economics professor at the time, developed a passion for restoring junk. "You wouldn't believe what people throw away," he said. "Beautiful old doors, 17th-century metal pieces, it's incredible!"

When he heard that the Wilton brothers were modernizing the An Bon Marche department store and planned to strip away its elaborate trim of the century interior, Snabel hurried to Paris, took one look at the store and fell in love. "I had no idea of the value of the place," he called Snabel. "I just thought: This is too beautiful to be destroyed." Did no one interfere? "If any-

Marche. The finished Sauna Deco looks like the setting for a dream sequence in an Astaire-Rogers musical, except for the nude bodiless parading about, flecked green and blue with light streaming in through the stained-glass windows.

The sauna has just marked its first anniversary and it has become one of the smartest watering places for Amsterdam's Beautiful People, perhaps because they are able to show off just how beautiful they are — although, as one young British habitue notes, "It can be a little disappointing to meet a millionaire's wife for the first time stark naked. All the same, the ice gets broken pretty fast at the Deco — faster than over any dinner table I know."

'A Little Crazy'
Sauna Deco is making money hand over fist, and Bob Snabel is now pondering what to do with the remainder of his Bon Marche booty. He is discussing selling it to prospects in Colorado and California — million to the tune of nearly half a million dollars. But the money isn't important, Snabel said. He does not want to sell to anyone who would not really appreciate the stuff.



Glass, ironwork, other parts salvaged from An Bon Marche in Paris in Amsterdam reincarnation.

— FRANK VAN BRAKKE

Obituaries

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U.K. Students 'Heavy' Readers

LONDON — Britain's college applicants shun best sellers by such writers as John Le Carré, Len Deighton, Ian Fleming and E.L. Doctorow, in favor of heavier reading, The Times of London reported.

A survey of 500 applicants compiled by the English department at University College London showed the following writers in the top 10 places:

Thomas Hardy, mentioned by 194 applicants; Jane Austen 163, D.H. Lawrence 158, Charles Dickens 124, the Brontës 106, George Orwell 105, George Eliot 69, James Joyce 66, Graham Greene 65 and Evelyn Waugh 62.

"Where are the trendy literary cult figures?" The Times asked. "The answer is way down the list. Tolstoy may only rate 25 mentions, but Tolkein gets a mere 30, and a cosy old favourite like Hermann Hesse can muster only 17, alongside Gide."

Le Carré, Deighton, Fleming and Doctorow are among those who get only one mention each, as are Yukio Mishima and Vladimir Nabokov.

Sharps and Flats

PARIS — Kerry Drew is featured in the Dasher every night of 10 p.m. through Jan. 8. Burning Spear is at the Palais des Arts Jan. 2-3. Boden Powell of the Police des Femmes Jan. 2, 3, 5 and 6 at 8:30 p.m. and Jan. 4 at 5 p.m. The Golden Gate Quartet is appearing nightly at the Villa d'Este during January.

COPENHAGEN — Oscar Peterson, Niels-Henning Ørsted Pedersen and Martin Drew are at the Club Montmartre Jan. 6-9.

LONDON — Kat Winding is the feature attraction at the Playhouse Club through Jan. 10.

BARCELONA — The Dubs Rhythm Boys tap the beat at the Don Chulo through Jan. 15.

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Dec. 31

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

Main table of NYSE stock closing prices for December 31, 1980. Columns include stock symbol, price, and change. Includes sub-sections for 12-month high/low and P/E ratios.

Continuation of NYSE stock closing prices from the previous page, listing various stock symbols and their corresponding market data.

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Flash... Paris Bourse DEC. 31, 1980. Table with columns for Company, Index, High/Low, P/E, and Latest Company News. Includes news snippets for companies like AIR LIQUIDE, BOUYGUES, and CREDIT COM. DE FRANCE.

(Continued on Page 9)

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Slowdown Still Expected

Key Economic Index in U.S. Climbs 1.2%

By Caroline Abikson

WASHINGTON — The government's index of leading economic indicators rose 1.2 percent in November, adding to the evidence the economy is growing quite strongly, the Commerce Department reported.

The November rise followed an increase of 0.7 percent in October and was the sixth consecutive month when the leading index has gone up.

But when asked whether he expected a further rise in the December numbers, Mr. Torda replied, "Frankly, no."

Record-high interest rates are expected to brake the economy, in particular slowing the demand for housing and autos.

The film companies involved are Columbia Pictures Industries, Paramount Pictures, Twentieth Century-Fox Film and MCA Inc.

The decision is a major victory for the existing movie-oriented pay networks. Chief among them is Home Box Office, a subsidiary of Time Inc.

HBO is delivered, like most of the pay-cable shows, via satellite to regular cable stations, who turn off the service to their own subscribers for a separate monthly fee of about \$9.

The four film companies and Getty decided to form Premiere last April in an effort to command a larger share of the fast-growing pay-TV market.

Some Observers See Steady Rise in Gold's Price in 1981

1980 Year of Upheaval for Gold, Silver

By Jeff Bradley

LONDON — It was the year of the Chinese curse, "May you live in interesting times," the London Guardian's financial page said Wednesday about 1980.

Nowhere was this more true than on bullion markets.

The Christmas 1979 move into Afghanistan by Soviet troops launched an unprecedented gold and silver boom.

When the price slumped back below \$13 in March, Nelson Banker Hunt, his brothers and their Middle East backers lost an estimated \$2 billion — and their bid to corner the world silver market.

Some analysts predict a steady rise in gold's price in 1981. They note that the world's two largest gold producers, South Africa and the Soviet Union, have cut sales sharply, while OPEC oil surpluses have to be invested somewhere and Arabs have a traditional confidence in gold.

Kennecott Proposal Gets Cool Reaction

NEW YORK — The Curtis Wright Corp., which owns a 14.3 percent block of stock in the Kennecott Corp., Thursday appeared to reject an offer by Kennecott to buy back the block for \$150 million.

Stopping short of outright dismissal of the offer, Curtis called it "disappointing" and "unrealistic in the circumstances."

CURRENCY RATES

Table with columns for Country, Currency, and Rate. Includes entries for Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Hong Kong, India, Italy, Japan, Korea, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, South Africa, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, Thailand, United Kingdom, and U.S.



FESTIVE CLOSE — Traders on the Paris Bourse celebrated the final session of 1980 Wednesday by continuing a tradition of throwing streamers into the corbeille, the area under the board.

Carter to Recommend Ending U.S. Curbs on Interstate Banking

By Robert A. Bennett

WASHINGTON — The Carter administration will recommend next week that Congress allow banks to provide full banking services across state lines.

The recommendation is contained in a report prepared by the White House staff and approved by the president.

The report, on which the administration has been working for two years, was prepared by Orrin Kramer, associate director of the White House domestic policy staff.

The issue arises from a requirement by state and local governments that banks collateralize

at first to natural market areas even if they crossed state lines. An alternative would be to put limits on the proportion of the banking market controlled by the bank being acquired.

interstate banking might be allowed in such areas for federally chartered institutions, the report says.

Initially, the report says, deployment of electronic funds-transfer terminals should be permitted on a statewide basis and within natural market areas even if they cross state lines.

Government units raise much of their money by selling tax-exempt securities, and banks are among the heaviest buyers of such debt.

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Liquor-Oil-Gas Cocktail Powers A Canadian Club on the Move

By Andrew H. Malcolm

New York Times Service

TORONTO — After operating for a few months under the name Hiram Walker-Consumers' Home Ltd., the giant Canadian liquor, oil and gas concern is about to begin a major corporate reorganization and a redirection of its investment goals.

The new developments, which are expected to be announced any day, also are likely to involve a billion-dollar takeover move on an as yet unidentified American energy company.

Given the growth in investments and the reaction in resources, analysts and executives expect the importance of distilling, which currently accounts for about 60 percent of profits, to diminish steadily in the next five years while utility, oil and gas's share grows steadily from the present 40 percent.

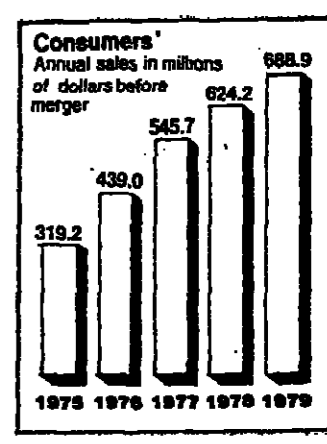
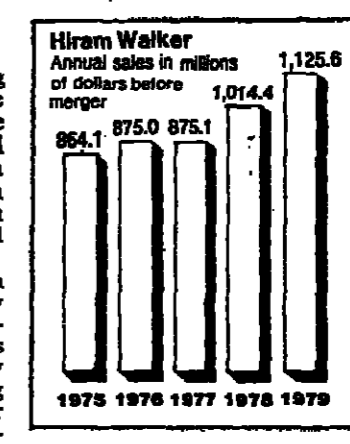
It is all fast work for the new company, which was formed last April when Hiram Walker-Goodrich and Worts Ltd., Canada's second-largest liquor distiller after Seagram's, merged with Consumers' Gas, a large Ontario utility that had just merged with Home Oil Ltd., an Alberta oil company.

The merger, which was announced last December, surprised analysts with its suddenness.

Home, the virtual absence of any long-term debt at Walker opened up prospects of a billion-dollar credit line.

Net income of the new company for the year ending Sept. 30 was \$239.5 million (Canadian), or \$3.18 a share, on gross revenues of \$2.6 billion, compared with \$177.2 million, or \$2.56 a share, on gross revenues of \$2.1 billion the previous year.

Walker had been known to be seeking areas for future growth for some time, but there was considerable concern whether its management was skillful enough outside of distilling to make the right moves.



IRS Drops Retroactivity for Interest-Deduction Change

By Clyde H. Farnsworth

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The Internal Revenue Service, bowing to strong pressure from the banking industry, retreated Wednesday on a key point of a revenue procedure that would have subjected financial institutions to hundreds of millions of dollars in back taxes.

The IRS said that the new procedure, which relates to the funds that states and municipalities deposit with commercial banks, would not be applied retroactively, a concession that removes thousands of banks from up to three years of potential tax liability.

The issue arises from a requirement by state and local governments that banks collateralize the funds that governmental units deposit with them, thus providing insurance that the money will be there on the withdrawal date.

But in its statement Wednesday, the IRS said the new procedure would not be applied retroactively. It will apply to interest paid on deposits received after Jan. 10.

The basis of the original IRS decision was a section of the tax code that prohibits borrowers from deducting interest payments on a loan used to buy tax-exempt issues.

The reaction to the ruling was unusually strong. Banks, joined by securities industry representatives and state and municipal financial officers, noted that the cost of money for state and municipal governments would rise steeply if the ruling were not changed.

Government units raise much of their money by selling tax-exempt securities, and banks are among the heaviest buyers of such debt.

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LE PARC SAINT-PAUL IN CANNES-EDEN FRENCH RIVIERA. The Parc Saint-Paul stands majestically in the high class California district in Cannes, among the exotic fragrances of a 12 hectare park, with two swimming-pools and two private tennis courts. The luxurious apartments (some of which are available immediately) are particularly attractive because of their dimensions, the quality of the fittings and the refinement of their design... and all this, a few minutes from the Croisette, the most elegant avenue in the world.

Forbes Wagon Creek Ranch. Acquire land in America's great Southwest. Sangre de Cristo Ranches Inc., the land development subsidiary of Forbes Magazine, the American financial publication, is now offering for sale large acreage of breathtaking ranchland in Colorado's Rocky Mountains called Wagon Creek Ranch. Spectacular land for a homestead and a lifetime of appreciation. Minimum 40-acre ranch sites starting at \$25,000. Easy credit terms available. Refund and exchange buyer protection plan. Send today for fact kit and color brochure. Forbes Europe Inc./Old Battersea House, 30 Vicarage Crescent, London SW11 3LD England.

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Turnberry Isle Yacht and Racquet Club. P.O. Box 630578, Miami, Florida 33163 U.S.A. (305) 935-0300. Golf Course, Tennis Courts, Health Spa, Marina, 'Elegant Club. Apartments from \$190,000 to \$1,000,000.

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

Table of U.S. Commodity Prices including Chicago Futures (Wheat, Corn, Soybeans), Live Beef Cattle, and International Monetary Market (British Pound, Canadian Dollar, etc.).

Table of New York Futures (December 31, 1980) including Soybean Meal, Soybean Oil, and Live Beef Cattle.

Table of European Gold Markets (December 31, 1980) and Cash Prices (December 30, 1980) for various commodities.

Table of Commodity Indexes (December 30, 1980) and Dividends (December 31, 1980) for various stocks.

Table of Market Summary (NYSE Most Actives) and Dow Jones Averages (December 31, 1980).

Table of Dow Jones Bond Averages, Standard & Poors NYSE Index, and Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.

Table of American Most Actives, AMEX Index, and Futures Dow Jones.

Table of London Metals Market, London Commodities, and TWA to Discount Some Winter Fares.

Chief Executive of Ailing Braniff Resigns

New York Times Service: NEW YORK — Harding Lawrence has announced his resignation as chairman and chief executive of Braniff International, the Texas-based airline whose financial health has declined precipitously in the last two years.

Canadian Group Prepares Revamping, Redirection

(Continued from Page 7) said A.R. McCallum, the new company's senior vice president and chief financial officer. "It has been a case of melding three management groups, philosophies and styles to enable us to take a larger position in the energy field. This is much to be done, but we are not at all discouraged."

to decisions that have shrunk the airline's route system. One of several names mentioned in speculation on Mr. Lawrence's successor is that of J.J. Casey, who is vice chairman and group vice president. He is a brother of Albert Casey, the chairman and president of American Airlines.

Two weeks ago, Braniff and Eastern Airlines announced they were holding preliminary discussions on a possible merger. But it is widely questioned whether even a highly prosperous airline — and Eastern does not qualify as such at the moment — could take on Braniff's problems.

Under Mr. Lawrence's leadership, Braniff's share of the passenger market among major U.S. carriers almost doubled. Its rate of traffic growth led the industry in 11 of the Lawrence years.

2 Chrysler, 2 Ford Autos Flunked Crash Test, U.S. Agency Reports

The Associated Press: WASHINGTON — Two of the Chrysler's new K cars and two Ford automobiles have failed the government's 35 miles per hour crash test, officials said Wednesday.

Eurocurrency Interest Rates

Table of Eurocurrency Interest Rates for various currencies and maturities.

Floating Rate Notes

Table of Floating Rate Notes with columns for Bank, Coupon Rate, and Maturity.

Selected Over-the-Counter

Table of Selected Over-the-Counter stocks including New York (AP) and various company shares.

Toronto Stocks

Table of Toronto Stocks closing prices for December 31, 1980.

European Stock Markets

Table of European Stock Markets (December 31, 1980) for Brussels, Paris, London, and Milan.

To our readers... Please let us know about any problems you may have obtaining your copy of the International Herald Tribune. Write with all pertinent information to: Francis Davidson Circulation Director, International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly, France.

Weekly net asset value Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V. On January 1, 1980: U.S. \$66.42 On December 29, 1980: U.S. \$92.11 Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange Information: Pierson, Holding & Pierson N.V., Herengracht 214, Amsterdam.

Advertisement for International Funds (December 30, 1980) listing various fund categories and their performance.

Questions in Canadian funds: All quotes carry unless noted.

Table of Canadian Funds with columns for Fund Name, Assets, and Performance.

Montreal Stocks: Closing Prices, December 31, 1980. All quotes carry unless noted.

Table of Montreal Stocks closing prices for December 31, 1980.

Canadian Index: December 31, 1980. All quotes carry unless noted.

Table of Canadian Index performance for December 31, 1980.



Handwritten text in a circle at the top of the page.

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Dec. 31

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

Table of NYSE stock closing prices for Dec 31, 1980. Columns include stock name, price, and change. Includes sub-sections for 'Continued from Page 6' and 'Notes: Figures are unadjusted'.

AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Dec. 31

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

Table of AMEX stock closing prices for Dec 31, 1980. Columns include stock name, price, and change.

Vertical text on the left margin, including 'IBN to Issue', 'Ford Autos', 'Agency Interest Rate', and 'Exchange Rate Notes'.

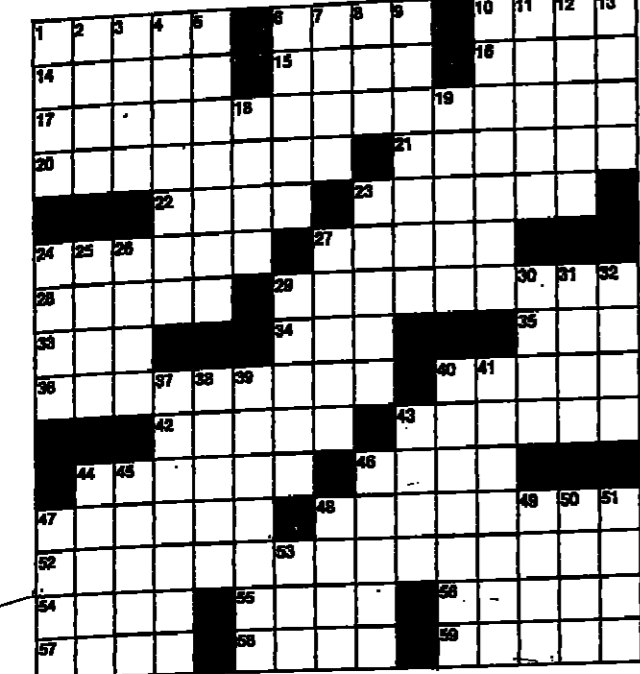
Vertical text on the left margin, including 'EMPLOYMENT', 'SECRETARIAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE', 'NERVE SERVICES FOR AMERICAN', 'INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAL POSITIONS', 'TUESDAYS', 'SPORTS & GUIDES', 'ESCORTS & GUIDES', 'CACHET U.S.A.', 'CAPRICE ESCORT SERVICE', 'REGENCY - USA', 'LONDON ESCORT SERVICE', 'LONDON ESCORT AGENCY', 'LONDON ESCORT SERVICE', 'GENEVA - EVE', 'HEATHROW ESCORT SERVICE'.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Large classified advertisement section with multiple sub-sections: EMPLOYMENT, LEGAL SERVICES, HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL, AUTOMOBILES, AUTO SHIPPING, TAX FREE CARS, TAX FREE CARS ALL MAKES & MODELS, SERVICES, HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL, ESCORTS & GUIDES, CACHET U.S.A., CAPRICE ESCORT SERVICE, REGENCY - USA, LONDON ESCORT SERVICE, LONDON ESCORT AGENCY, LONDON ESCORT SERVICE, GENEVA - EVE, HEATHROW ESCORT SERVICE.

Table of classified advertisements on the right side of the page, including 'AUTOMOBILES', 'AUTO SHIPPING', 'TAX FREE CARS', 'SERVICES', 'HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL', 'ESCORTS & GUIDES'.

CROSSWORD By Eugene T. Malaska



- ACROSS
1 Afternoon TV programs
6 'See' and '...
10 Kensington Gardens
14 Historian
15 False attitude
16 Singer
17 January 1
20 Use to excess
21 Senator from Peru's capital
22 '... a man with...'
23 Twofold
24 High-low play in bridge
27 European
28 Join in a cause
29 Nine lines
33 'Life'
34 Wheelwork part
35 Character in 'Little Men'
36 Lombardo's
40 Tire pattern
42 Mallards'
43 Open-house drink
44 Cries wolf
46 Turnovers
47 Tropical tree with white flowers
48 N.F.L. team
52 Cynical question on January 1
54 'Thus with a kiss'
55 Part of a geometer's expression
56 Commemorative slab
57 Suffix with high or glad
58 Clay
59 Big Bertha's birthplace
10 Chief
11 Rotten Row figure
12 ...rate (in whatever event)
13 Virginia from St. Louis
18 Seasonal song
19 'Morte d'Arthur' lass
23 Dr. who introduced diphtheria antitoxin in U.S.
24 Lavastone ketch
25 Bergman role in 'Casa-blanca'
26 Composer
27 Celebrities
28 Plains modified by environment
30 Kayo blow
31 Kind of beer
32 Gurge
37 Raiders of the Old West
38 Andrea
39 Group in the 1875 Oscar-winning film
40 '... of Silas Lapham'
41 Does not yield to
43 Reator's item
44 Kipling's '... of 'Morals'
45 'The ... a ass ...'; Dickens
46 Jellylike candy
47 'Pleasure's ...'
Byron
48 Municipal map
49 Change for a five
50 Part of TV
51 Type of dive
53 Stage of a sort

Solution to Previous Puzzle
A grid containing the solutions to the crossword puzzle from the previous issue.

WEATHER
Table with columns for city, high, low, and weather conditions. Cities include ALABAMA, ALASKA, ANKARA, ATHENS, AUCKLAND, BANGKOK, BEIRUT, BELGRADE, BERLIN, BRUSSELS, BUCHAREST, BUDAPEST, BUENOS AIRES, CAIRO, CASABLANCA, CHICAGO, COPENHAGEN, COSTA DEL SOL, DUBLIN, EDINBURGH, FLORENCE, FRANKFURT, GENEVA, HILSINKI, HONG KONG, HOUSTON, ISTANBUL, JAKARTA, JERUSALEM, JOHANNESBURG, LAS PALMAS, LIMA, LISBON, LONDON, LOS ANGELES, MADRID, MANILA, MEXICO CITY, MIAMI, MILAN, MONTREAL, MOSCOW, MUMBAI, NAGASAKI, NEW DELHI, NEW YORK, OSLO, PARIS, PEKING, PRAGUE, RIO DE JANEIRO, ROME, SARAJEVO, SEOUL, SINGAPORE, STOCKHOLM, SYDNEY, TAIPEI, TAIWAN, TOKYO, TUNIS, VENICE, WARSAW, WASHINGTON, ZURICH.

RADIO NEWSCASTS
BBC WORLD SERVICE
List of radio frequencies for various regions including Europe, Africa, Asia, and the Americas.

VOICE OF AMERICA
List of radio frequencies for various regions including Europe, Africa, Asia, and the Americas.

A Cookie by Any Other Name
United Press International
ANNAPOLIS, Md. — James Wright's crusade against sexually explicit cookies has crumbled. Since Mr. Wright, the 23-year-old director of Maryland's Moral Majority, made it known he was on the legal warpath against a bakery that sells cookies, which are plainly gingerbread men — or women — there's been a scramble for the gingerpeople. People in Annapolis flocked to the bakery in record numbers Wednesday to buy all 144 pairs — at \$2.75 a pair — of the gingerpeople. Mr. Wright sent a pair of under-age cookie buyers into the store Tuesday, then called police when the store sold them the gingerbread figures. Police found the store was breaking no laws.

PEANUTS
Panel 1: 'THIS "HANS BRINKER" IS A GREAT BOOK, CHUCK! YOU SHOULD READ IT...'
Panel 2: 'IT'S ALL ABOUT THIS BROTHER AND SISTER IN HOLLAND, AND HOW THEY SKATE IN A BIG RACE...'
Panel 3: 'I'M SURPRISED I MUST ADMIT THAT I NEVER THOUGHT I'D SEE YOU ENJOYING A BOOK...'
Panel 4: 'I'M INTO READING, CHUCK!'

PEANUTS
Panel 5: 'WHY SO DOWN, COBBY?' 'IT'S J.J. — SHE CAN'T COME UP FOR NEW YEARS EVE. SHE SAYS SHE HAS TO WRITE A TERM PAPER.'
Panel 6: 'BOY, THAT IS BAD NEWS.' 'I JUST CAN'T BELIEVE IT. MY ONE CLEAR SHOT AT A NEW YEARS DATE IN YEARS, AND SHE WON'T COME!'
Panel 7: 'MAYBE IF YOU OFFERED MARRIAGE...' 'I DID. NO GOOD.'
Panel 8: 'CHILDREN? JUST FOR ONE DATE?' 'YOU THINK THAT'S ASSET?'

PEANUTS
Panel 9: 'I JUST DON'T THINK I CAN FACE CALLING AROUND TO FIND A NEW YEARS DATE AGAIN...' 'I'VE GOT AN IDEA, MIKE. WHY DON'T YOU ADVERTISE FOR ONE ON MARK'S RADIO SHOW?'
Panel 10: 'SURE! YOU'VE REACH A LOT MORE GIRLS THAT WAY. THERE HAS TO BE SOMETHING OUT THERE IN THE SAME KIND AS YOU!'
Panel 11: 'OH, CHIN, ZONKER, WHO'S GOING TO WANT TO GO OUT WITH SOME ONE SO LATE?' 'HE'D ADMIT ON THE RADIO?'
Panel 12: 'I THINK MESS RIGHT, ZONKER.' 'OKAY, WHAT IF YOU TALK IN SOME FREE RECORDS OR SOMETHING?'

PEANUTS
Panel 13: 'HERE, BACK, AND WITH GOOD NEWS FOR YOU LADIES WHO HAVEN'T YET LANDED A NEW YEARS DATE! MY ROOMMATE, MIKE DOONESBURY, IS UP FOR GIRLS! AND HERE TO TELL YOU A LITTLE BIT ABOUT HIM IS THE MAN HIMSELF! MIKE!'
Panel 14: 'UM... WELL, LET'S SEE... I'M... UM... ALMOST SIX FEET, I HAVE BROWN HAIR AND GLASSES... AND I'M... UH... A PSYCH MAJOR AND... I LIKE PARTIES AND HAVING A GOOD TIME.'
Panel 15: 'FANTASTIC! GREAT SPEECH, MIKE! NOW HOW ABOUT YOUR DATE? WHAT EXACTLY ARE YOU LOOKING FOR?'
Panel 16: 'I SEE NO RESTRICTIONS ON SIZE OR DRESS? A MATH BODY.'

PEANUTS
Panel 17: 'NOT MUCH TALENT IN TONIGHT, JACKIE.' 'JUST THE ONE.'
Panel 18: 'RUN YOU ONE ON ME BIKE, DARLIN? YOU'VE GOT A NERVE!'
Panel 19: 'THAT'S THE LASS YOU PACKED IN A COUPLE OF WEEKS AGO — REMEMBER?'
Panel 20: 'SO? I'M RECYCLINER.'

PEANUTS
Panel 21: 'NOT ANOTHER WIZARDS CONVENTION!'
Panel 22: 'LOOK, IF I DON'T STAY UP WITH THE STATE OF THE ART, I COULD BE REPLACED!'
Panel 23: 'TAKE ONE MORE STEP AND I CAN GUARANTEE IT!'

PEANUTS
Panel 24: 'IS MISS VAN KIRK IN HER ROOM?' 'YES, DOCTOR? MISS BROWNING IS WITH HER.'
Panel 25: 'SHE MUST HAVE READ HER CHART! HOW DID SHE GET HOLD OF IT?' 'IT'S NEVER LEFT THE STATION — AND SOMEONE HAS ALWAYS BEEN HERE, DR. MORGAN!'
Panel 26: 'WELL, I DON'T KNOW HOW ELSE SHE WOULD HAVE LEARNED WHAT MY ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS WAS.'

PEANUTS
Panel 27: 'I'D LIKE TO TALK ALONE WITH MISS VAN KIRK, PLEASE!' 'YES, DOCTOR?'
Panel 28: 'HOW DID YOU DISCOVER WHAT I WROTE IN YOUR CHART, "BABS"?' 'WHAT DIFFERENCE DOES IT MAKE? WHY DID YOU LIE TO ME?'
Panel 29: 'WHEN WE ADMIT A PATIENT TO THE HOSPITAL, WE'RE REQUIRED TO MAKE A TENTATIVE DIAGNOSIS! I DON'T LIKE TO DISCUSS A PROBLEM WITH A PATIENT UNTIL I'M RELATIVELY CERTAIN OF THE DIAGNOSIS.'

JUMBLE
THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Herd Arnold and Bob Lee
Unscramble these four jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.
DUGOH
AWAMC
YORCAN
THIRDE
Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.
Print answer here:
(Answers tomorrow)
Yesterday's Jumbles: VOUGH ARMOR LEVITY FORGER
Answer: What you just can't live for — EVER

DENNIS THE MENACE
Panel 1: 'THAT'S RIGHT, YOU'VE BEEN A REAL GOOD BOY TODAY! NOW LET'S GO HAVE BREAKFAST.'

BOOKS

THE TONGUE-TIED AMERICAN
Confronting the Foreign Language Crisis
By Paul Simon. Continuum, 214 pp. \$12.95.

Reviewed by Joseph Nocera
WHEN I entered college a decade ago, the longest-running battle on my campus was not over Vietnam or ROTC, but over the foreign language requirement. A new college president had just taken office, and in one of his first official acts, he had announced that in order to graduate every student would have to be minimally proficient in a foreign language. To most of us, this was an appalling notion. Why, we asked, should we have to bother with language courses? What good would they ever do us? I no longer remember who finally won that battle, but given the wisdom of hindsight, I wasn't sure.

As Paul Simon points out in this alarming little tome, the arguments we used then were hardly novel: The United States has always been a rigorously monolingual country. Americans approach language as just another school subject, to be forgotten once the final exam is over; something that may be fine for the fellow who wants to read Proust in the original, but which has little to do with the business of getting on in the world.

A Call to Arms
'The Tongue-Tied American' is an attempt to explain why that attitude is wrong. Simon, a liberal congressman from Illinois, has become, in his six years in the House, somewhat obsessed with the United States' language indifference. He believes, rightly, that the failure to learn other languages is not only shortsighted, but actually harmful; he makes a compelling case that language skills are not only for readers of Proust, but for businessmen, journalists, government officials and the rest of us who must cope in an increasingly interconnected world. And while there is much that is wrong with this book — it is too often careless in its writing and analysis, for example, and it is also egregiously padded — Simon deserves credit for having highlighted a serious problem in the United States. He has written a convincing call to arms.

First, the grim facts: According to Simon, in 1976 less than 18 percent of the nation's high schoolers studied a language; and in the public schools, less than 4 percent are now taking more than two years of a language. Once you get away from the relatively popular Romance languages, the situation becomes even worse. In the entire country, Simon writes, there are "no students of the Albanian language... 31 of Romanian... four of Bulgarian... and four of Burmese." What makes the whole matter truly pathetic is that of those who do specialize in languages many finish their training unable to conduct even simple conversations in their chosen language. The reason for this, Simon claims, is that more often than not the language teachers themselves don't have adequate skills. He trots out a numbing array of statistics and examples to support his contention that, in the matter of foreign languages, the United States is simply incompetent.

But does it really matter? Simon is at his polemical best in explaining that it does matter — a great deal. Although English remains the world's predominant language, Americans can no longer expect other nations to adapt to U.S. linguistic wishes. Indeed, the bulk of the book is devoted to the myriad ways that the United States hurts itself by not taking language more seriously. For example, nowhere should the need for foreign language ability be more self-evident than in the foreign service, yet time and again, U.S. foreign service officers have been sent abroad without the necessary language skills. Most recently, this failing became newsworthy when a Russian soldier rushed into the U.S. Embassy in Afghanistan, claiming he wanted to defect. Although Afghanistan has been a client state of the Soviet Union for some time (since well before the actual invasion), the embassy did not have a single Russian speaker on the premises who could communicate with the soldier. One had

to be borrowed from another embassy. Prior to that, we could read in the newspapers about the scarcity of Farsi speakers in the U.S. Embassy in Iran, even as the revolution was gaining steam. As a consequence, U.S. officials had to depend on the shah and his associates for information. In dozens of other places the situation is at least as bad. "When we have to deal with the government and business leaders, the elite, they speak English. They're clean. They're educated. They're like us." As a result, in many cases, what a foreign servant political officer is learning about a country is what that country's elite wants to tell him, which may be a considerable variance with the facts.

There was also a time when U.S. industry was so dominant and so powerful that it didn't have to worry much about promoting exports. Those days are obviously gone for good. Yet even as the U.S. trade deficit grows and as U.S. businessmen realize the importance of pushing export trade, they seem unwilling to spend any length of time or money on energy or teaching their employees a foreign language. But the rest of the world is simply no longer willing to do with American business exclusively in English.

Vertical text on the right edge of the page, including 'The King' and 'The King's'.

Following Playoff Loss to Oakland

Oilers Fire Phillips

By William N. Wallace
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Oil Andrew Phillips, the coach and general manager who came equipped with cowboy boots and down-country colloquialisms, was fired by the Houston Oilers...

The New Orleans Saints, who dismissed Dick Nolan late in the season and whose general manager, Steve Rosenbloom, said Wednesday that Phillips would be one of several men considered...

door, and next year we're gonna knock the damn door down. Houston did help to knock the Oilers out of a playoff berth this season — the first time in eight years Pittsburgh had been kept from postseason play...

The issue that led to the dismissal, according to Adams, was Phillips' refusal to hire an offensive coordinator...

After Sunday's game, Lester Hayes, the Raider cornerback who had intercepted two of Ken Stabler's passes and sacked him twice, characterized the Oilers offense as "something out of the 1940s — all brawn and lacking sophisticated zone or trap blocking."

Even as a wild-card team, the Oilers were the favorites of many to win the conference title. "The Oilers have the best personnel," said Cleveland Coach Sam Rutigliano...

Phillips, whose expertise was in defense, last had an offensive coordinator in 1977. But Ken Shipp was let go after arguments with Dan Pastori, the quarterback Phillips traded to Oakland for Stabler...

Phillips played football at Stephen Austin College in Texas after World War II and coached for 23 years at the high school and college levels before joining the Oilers as defensive coordinator in 1974...

Jefferson is the best receiver in pro football right now, Warfield said the other day after scouting the Chargers for his employer, the Browns...



On its first possession in Wednesday night's Bluebonnet Bowl game, North Carolina scored a touchdown — on this 59-yard run by tailback Amos Lawrence. Lawrence gained 104 yards in 18 carries against Texas and was voted the game's outstanding offensive player...

North Carolina Defeats Texas in Bluebonnet Bowl

HOUSTON — Tailbacks Amos Lawrence and Kelvin Bryant, sharing the North Carolina rushing duties as they have all season, each scored a touchdown Wednesday night and helped the Tarheels cap their most successful season with a 16-7 Bluebonnet Bowl victory over the punless Texas Longhorns...

Carolina (11-1) dominated the game with a bruising defense led by linebacker Lawrence Taylor and Steve Streater, a free safety who intercepted a pass and recovered a fumble in the deciding second quarter...

Carolina's Jeff Hayes kicked a 31-yard field goal for the only scoring of the second half. He missed on attempts of 30 and 29 yards as the Tarheels continually drove deep into Texas territory...

Senior Lawrence and sophomore Bryant combined to rush for 186 yards to add lustre to a season in which each gained more than 1,000 rushing yards. Lawrence had 104 yards on 18 carries against Texas. Bryant caught four passes for 31 yards to go with his 82-yard rushing effort on 15 carries...

Carolina's defense was instrumental in the Tarheels' 16-7 victory, holding Longhorn runners a total of only 169 yards. Bryan scored from one yard out midway through the second quarter after Streater had intercepted a Rick McIvor pass and returned it to the Texas 33-yard line...

Carolina linebacker Lee Shaffer stripped the ball from Luck late in the second quarter and Streater recovered at the Texas 33. North Carolina was unable to score but kept Texas bottled up in its own end of the field with the turnover...

Jefferson: Big Act in an Aerial Circus

By George Vecsey
New York Times Service
SAN DIEGO — John Jefferson did not pay attention to the slender stranger who stood unobtrusively at the edge of a pack of sportswriters...

The Chargers won the AFC West with a 26-17 win over defending Super Bowl champion Pittsburgh Steelers Dec. 22. For a year Jefferson had said the Steelers still had the best receiving corps, but last week he said, "I think we're the best now."

He (sitting on couch) "Do you want to get married?" She: "No, no, that's not the way to do it. You have to get down on your knees, like they do it in the movies."

Jefferson is the best receiver in pro football right now, Warfield said the other day after scouting the Chargers for his employer, the Browns. "He is a fearless competitor who makes catches everywhere — the middle, the outside, deep. Whatever he catches, he's a threat to go all the way. To me, that is the mark of a great receiver. A lot of people can catch the ball, but he will go anywhere to get it."

Since then, Jefferson improvises only in games and uniform. He shook DeWanda and his teammates in his rookie year when, introduced in the starting offensive lineup, he pranced onto the field shaking his fists and giving the "No. 1" sign.

By now Charger fans expect Jefferson to come up with some new twist each time the offense is introduced — running backwards, waving, perhaps cartwheels in the future. But when the game starts, Jefferson is no cheerleader. He is a dangerous member of the offense — smart, tough and durable.

The Rangers' Wait Tkaczuk is sandwiched by Jack Hughes (2) and Ed Cooper Wednesday in New York. Colorado won, 6-4.

Each of the 21 NHL clubs has its own scouting staff, but it would be all but impossible to see every eligible amateur in one season. So the teams complement their own talent evaluations with those of the central scouting staff.

By now, he has made so many acrobatic catches that the journalists who cover him rate his best plays the way some people rate great movies or restaurants. Steve Bischoff of The San Diego Tribune recently listed Jefferson's five best catches:

No. 1: A one-handed stab of a line drive for a 1980 touchdown against Cincinnati. No. 2: A one-handed palm-up catch of a lob against Oakland early this season. No. 3: A diving two-handed "finger-tip special" that iced a 1979 game against Kansas City.

Red Smith Wassail Bowl Lineup

Ring out the old! Ring in the new! The year of 1980 is through. But there's still time to be played and races run in the year of 1981. So rally round with goblets high, chanting prosit! Skalls! In your eye! For the mob in sports, every gal and guy in the passing show as it capers by.

Roll out the punch bowl for the Mems! Hearn's; Five fingers of beer for the Mems! John Stearns! Marshmallow cordial for Billy Martin; Let mistletoe hang over Dolly Parton.

Here, then, a toast to good days past With the hope that only the good things last. The Wassail bowl is running dry; Drain it now with a laugh, otherwise we cry.

Central Scouting Bureau Soon to NHL Franchises

NEW YORK — Jim Gregory is an amateur man. When you usually don't see the benefits of your work several years, you have to be...

Each of the 21 NHL clubs has its own scouting staff, but it would be all but impossible to see every eligible amateur in one season. So the teams complement their own talent evaluations with those of the central scouting staff.

Gregory said updated evaluations are necessary because better prospects tend to improve during the course of a season. "Our ratings can change significantly from November to the final April report."

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Vilas Rallies to Advance in Australian Open

UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL
MELBOURNE — Two-time defending champion Guillermo Vilas led from a first-set loss Tuesday to overcome Kevin Renshaw, 6-7, 6-4, 6-3, and advance to the quarterfinals of the Australian Open tennis championship...

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John Jefferson "It's a dumb rule anyway."

NHL Standings

Table with columns for Conference, Team, W, L, T, GF, GA, Pts. Includes teams like N.Y. Islanders, Philadelphia, Calgary, Washington, N.Y. Rangers.

NBA Standings

Table with columns for Conference, Team, W, L, Pct., GB. Includes teams like Philadelphia, Boston, New York, Houston, Milwaukee, New Jersey.

Transactions

DETROIT — Assigned Grant Peterson, right wing, to Glenn Falls of the Eastern Hockey League. DEWALT — Named Dan Rocco head football coach.

Transactions

DETROIT — Assigned Grant Peterson, right wing, to Glenn Falls of the Eastern Hockey League. DEWALT — Named Dan Rocco head football coach.

Moon of Cualadora

By Russell Baker
NEW YORK — Come to the sun-drenched island of Cualadora and be beautiful.



Baker

Why freeze and be ugly when for \$859 you can revel in Cualadora's world-famous tropical moonlight? (Double occupancy only.)

342.5-Carat Diamond Said Found in Russia

MOSCOW — Miners have unearthed an egg-shaped, transparent lemon-yellow diamond, weighing 342.5 carats in northern Siberia, Tass reported.

Amethyst of the Antilles beckons you with a free coconut in every room? And so much, much more.

No longer will you worry about waiters pouring hot soup in your lap or chambermaids placing scorpions between your bed sheets at the Lique Lagoon Hotel.

As a result you will no longer worry about spiders during your stay in Cualadora. Our amipers have turned in their rifles and taken up hispanic farming.

What about those beautiful strangers you have always dreamed of meeting in the moonlight when your blood pulses to the beat of woodoo drums, the click of the roulette wheel, the cries of "Ole" thundering from the building?

Yes, in Cualadora you will meet beautiful strangers. You will meet them in the Voodoo Torero's Casino House where, thanks to a new installation by experts from the Hayden Planetarium, the moon is full 24 hours a day.

To preserve every stranger's anonymity, guests leave their clothing at the door and make do with hand towels.

Yes, you will meet beautiful strangers. We are confident of it. So confident that we make this offer: If you do not meet at least three beautiful strangers, the telephone operator at the Lique Lagoon Hotel will personally dial your call to the party of your choice in the United States so that you may tell them how warm it is in Cualadora and remind them that they would not be so cold and ugly if they came on down.

Mary Blume

The Crowded Crystal Ball



International Herald Tribune
ARIS — In other countries, media pundits take over at the start of the new year to tell us what lies ahead.

As for France's presidential elections this spring, the astrologers seem to agree that Valery Giscard d'Estaing will be re-elected. The big surprise, according to Horoscope magazine, will be the large number of people who turn out to vote.

Paris Mayor Jacques Chirac, says Horoscope, will get only a middling number of votes in the presidential elections. Socialist leader Francois Mitterrand will have a very positive last quarter of the new year while his party rival, Michel Rocard, had better look after his health.

Quick Tour of Forecasts

Horoscope, in proper pundit fashion, takes a look around the world. Moonbeams also predict that in 1981 war in the Middle East will be followed by world conflict, that Poland will be invaded in the winter months, and that early in the 1980s Edward Kennedy will be killed.

Horoscope is relatively cheerful about varied social backgrounds, I eventually accumulated an international comparative sense of the mother's role.

Dr. Economopoulos gave his collection to the state two years ago. President Constantine Caramanlis authorized the establishment of the museum in a neoclassical building in the Plaka, the picturesque old quarter of Athens at the foot of the Acropolis.

The collection covers the 500 years from the fall of Constantinople in 1453 to 1953. The Athens Academy, which will have responsibility for the museum, describes it as "not just a display of items, but a functional, scientific center

covering such areas as history, geography, language, handicrafts, folklore, medicine, astrology and pagan religions. In fact everything to do with children and their mothers from the moment of birth right up to their own marriage."

The museum, which will be divided into Greek and international sections, will also do its own research, employing a musicologist, a linguist and a sociologist.

Dr. Economopoulos believes the museum's collection will convey to viewers the destructibility of a return to more traditional mother care.

"Being a mother is more than just giving birth to a baby," Dr. Economopoulos said. "The traditional mother was also her child's teacher, and the greatest socializing influence on his life. This is what we hope the Mother's Museum will illustrate."

Athens Museum to Be Devoted to Mothers

New York Times Service
ATHENS — Home-made toys of twigs, 500-year-old feeding bottles and cradles, pagan charms intended to protect children from evil, and literature advising women of different races on childbirth and breast-feeding. These are among the 12,000 items that will soon go on display in Athens in the world's first Museum of the Mother.

The museum, which aims at tracing the mother's role in society, is the brainchild of Christos Economopoulos, who grew up without a mother and lived across the street from an orphanage.

Dr. Economopoulos believes that the mother in today's developed societies has fewer personal ties with her child and fewer socializing effects on its life, factors that he says lead to anti-social character developments and even criminality.

He started his research in the 1950s while studying pediatrics at Harvard, Tufts and Boston universities and working at Boston City Hospital.

"In the course of attending my young patients," Dr. Economopoulos said, "I would have long conversations with their mothers and grandmothers. They would tell me of folk remedies for various ailments and often bring the objects used by their own parents and grandmothers. Having to travel throughout Greece, and dealing with Greek and foreign families of

varied social backgrounds, I eventually accumulated an international comparative sense of the mother's role."

Dr. Economopoulos gave his collection to the state two years ago. President Constantine Caramanlis authorized the establishment of the museum in a neoclassical building in the Plaka, the picturesque old quarter of Athens at the foot of the Acropolis.

The collection covers the 500 years from the fall of Constantinople in 1453 to 1953. The Athens Academy, which will have responsibility for the museum, describes it as "not just a display of items, but a functional, scientific center

Russian Filming 'Tom Sawyer'

MOSCOW — A Soviet movie-maker has begun shooting his version of "The Adventures of Tom Sawyer and Huckleberry Finn."

the Odessa film studios, who will also write the screenplay, "I set myself a task to preserve the writer's artistic conception and follow modestly the spirit of his works."

He has already directed a Russian version of Daniel Defoe's "Robinson Crusoe," Tass said.

PEOPLE: Thatcher Defends Slight To U.K. Olympic Stars

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher firmly defended her decision to leave off Queen Elizabeth's New Year's Honors List. It was "totally and utterly right," she said in a BBC interview.

As they do every year, French astrologers worry about earthquakes on the U.S. West Coast. This year, in addition to the usual warnings, a new translation into English of the ancient predictions of Nostradamus indicates that the western part of the United States will fall into the sea, causing tremors that will be felt as far as New Orleans.

lieve that it was wrong to go under the circumstances.

Zbigniew Brzezinski will join Georgetown University's Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington Jan. 21. President Carter's adviser on national security affairs will share with James Schlesinger, formerly in the Nixon, Ford and Carter cabinets, the title of senior adviser at the center. Brzezinski will be associated with the center's Soviet and Japanese research programs among others. In addition to his own writing and public activities he is also expected to resume his full-time professorship at Columbia University, where he is on leave.

Pope Paul VI proclaimed the ninth-century brother saint Cyril and Methodius, patron saints of Europe. The two saints were born in Greece, but they devoted their lives to promoting the Christianizing of the Slavs, remaining complete union with Rome. In their contribution, they are known as the Apostles to the Slavs of the center. Brzezinski will be associated with the center's Soviet and Japanese research programs among others. In addition to his own writing and public activities he is also expected to resume his full-time professorship at Columbia University, where he is on leave.

Pope Paul VI.

In Albuquerque, N.M., two U.S. balloonists accepted a British challenge for an around-the-world balloon race and suggested the last team be required to take 10 winners to any anywhere in the world. They think this is a special response to the British challenge and we eagerly await their acceptance of the terms. said Maxine Anderson, 46, an Albuquerque balloon company head who is one of the two U.S. balloon pilots. Anderson and Don Dale, 47, plan to off from Egypt in February March for the global attempt: 390,000 cubic-foot helium ball named the Jules Verne. Anderson said the race challenge was by Don Cameron, who is head of the British crew seeking to be the globe abed of the America Anderson suggested that the balloon to circle the globe by 1991. He declared the race. Each team would put in \$23,000, with the total of \$46,000 or about \$14,000 — to be done to a charity of the winners' choice. The losing team would also have to take the winning pilots and totaling a maximum of 20 per cent to dinner at a restaurant where in the world selected by winners.

—SAMUEL JUST

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